



Water Quality Improvement Plan:

A GIS Approach for Stream Restoration Site Selection

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Agenda

- *Project*
- *Data*
- *Stream Model*
- *Way Ahead*

Project Overview

- **Client:** Delaware Department of Transportation (DelDOT)
- **Location:** New Castle County, DE
- **Study Areas:** Christina River / Dragon Run Watersheds
- **Purpose:** 3% reduction of Effective Impervious Area (EIA) / support Total Maximum Daily Load (TMDL) allocations through SWM Retrofit and Stream Restoration



Data – Overview

- ***Boundaries:***

- County / Municipal Boundaries - NCC

- ***Elevation:***

- 2m LiDAR (2007) - NCC

- ***Hydrology:***

- NFHL – FEMA
- HUC-8 / HUC-12 Watersheds - USDA
- National Hydrology Dataset (NHD) – USGS

- ***Imagery***

- .3 meter Imagery (2012) – DEMAC

- ***Planning:***

- Land Use / Land Cover (2012) - First Map
- Parcels with Ownership - NCC

- ***Transportation:***

- Bridge Points – DE FirstMap
- Road Centerlines – DE FirstMap

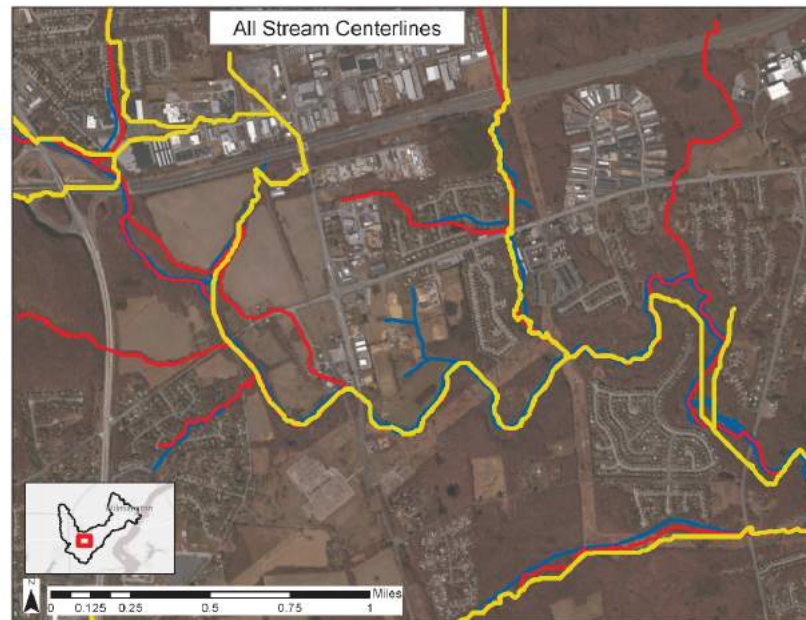
Data – Pre-Processing

- *DEM:*

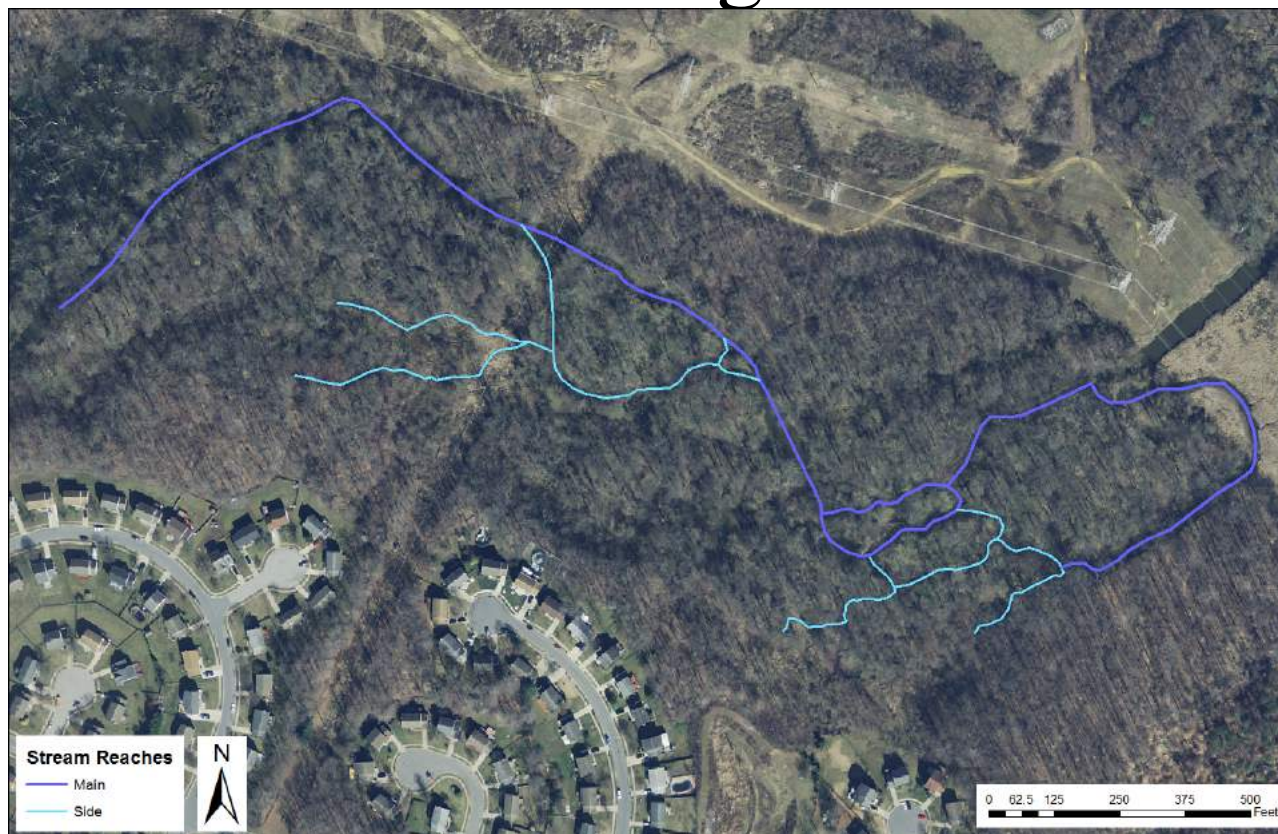
- Global Mapper
- Generated from LAS at 2m

- *Stream Centerlines:*

- USGS – NHD (Red)
- FEMA – NFHL (Blue)
- DEM-Generated (Yellow):
 - Filling Sinks
 - Flow Direction
 - Flow Accumulation
 - Set Threshold (via Map Algebra / CON)
 - Stream Order
 - Stream To Feature



Data – Pre-Processing



Stream Model – Overview

- **Goals:**

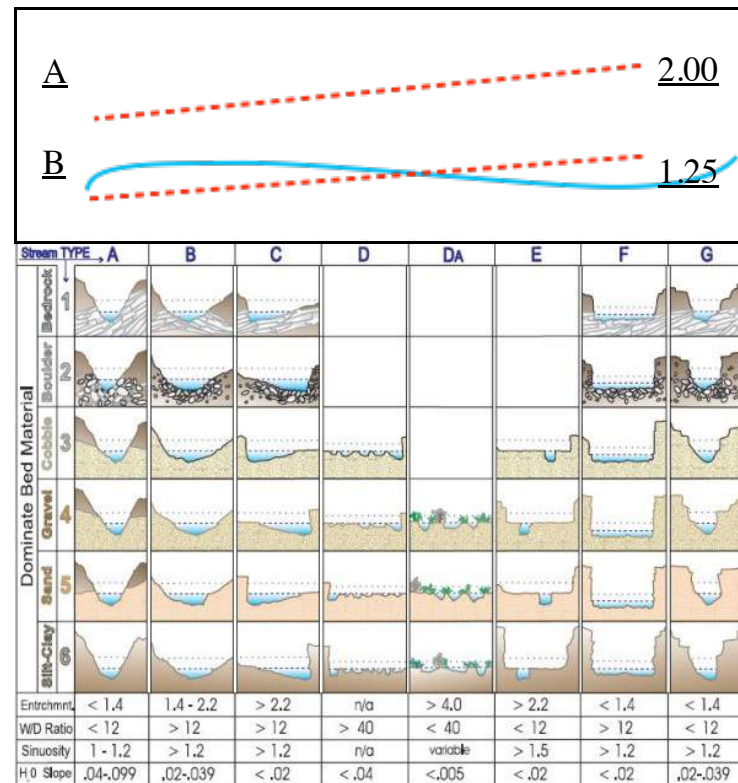
- Stream Reach Sinuosity
- Stream Channel Entrenchment
- Prioritize via Overlays / Queries
- Identify Suitable Sites

- **Processed Datasets:**

- DEM
- Streams

- **Overlay / Reference Datasets:**

- Land Use Land Cover
- Parcels (NCC)



Stream Model – Sinuosity

- **Inputs:**

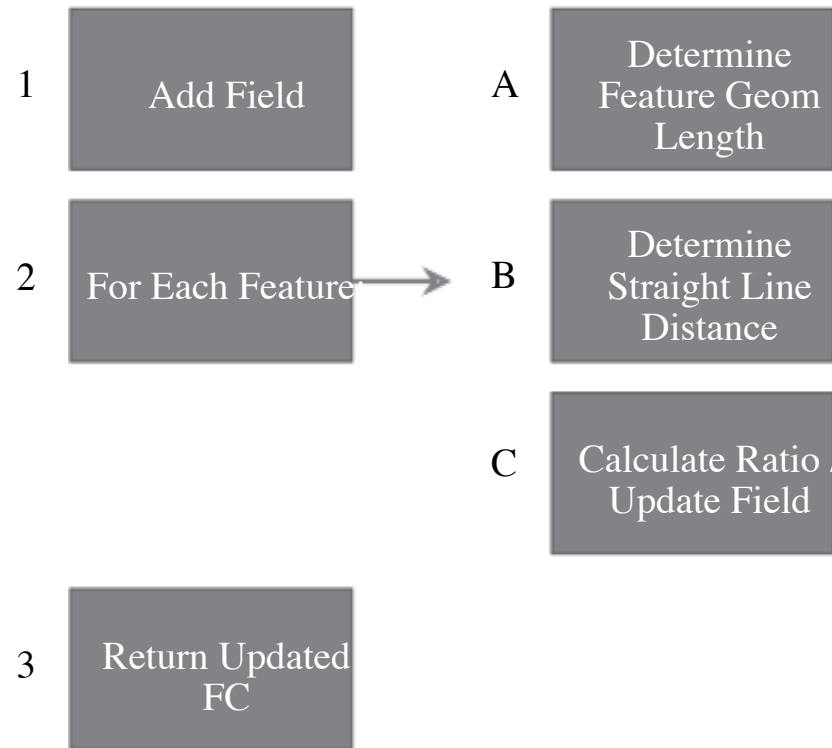
- Workspace (FGDB)
- Line Feature Class

- **Tools:**

- Add Field
- Update Cursor
- Feature Geometry:
 - Length
 - First Point
 - Last Point
- Distance Formula**

- **Limitation:**

- Arbitrary Reach Lengths



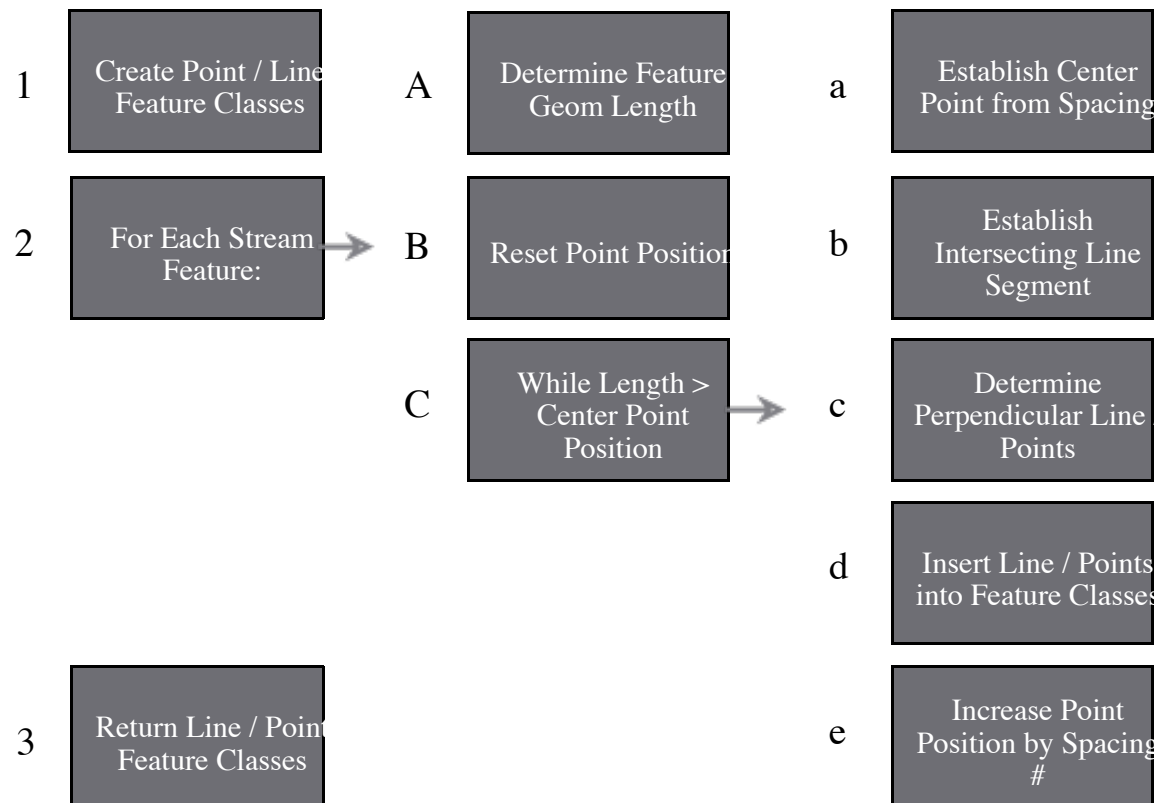
Stream Model – Cross Sections

• *Inputs:*

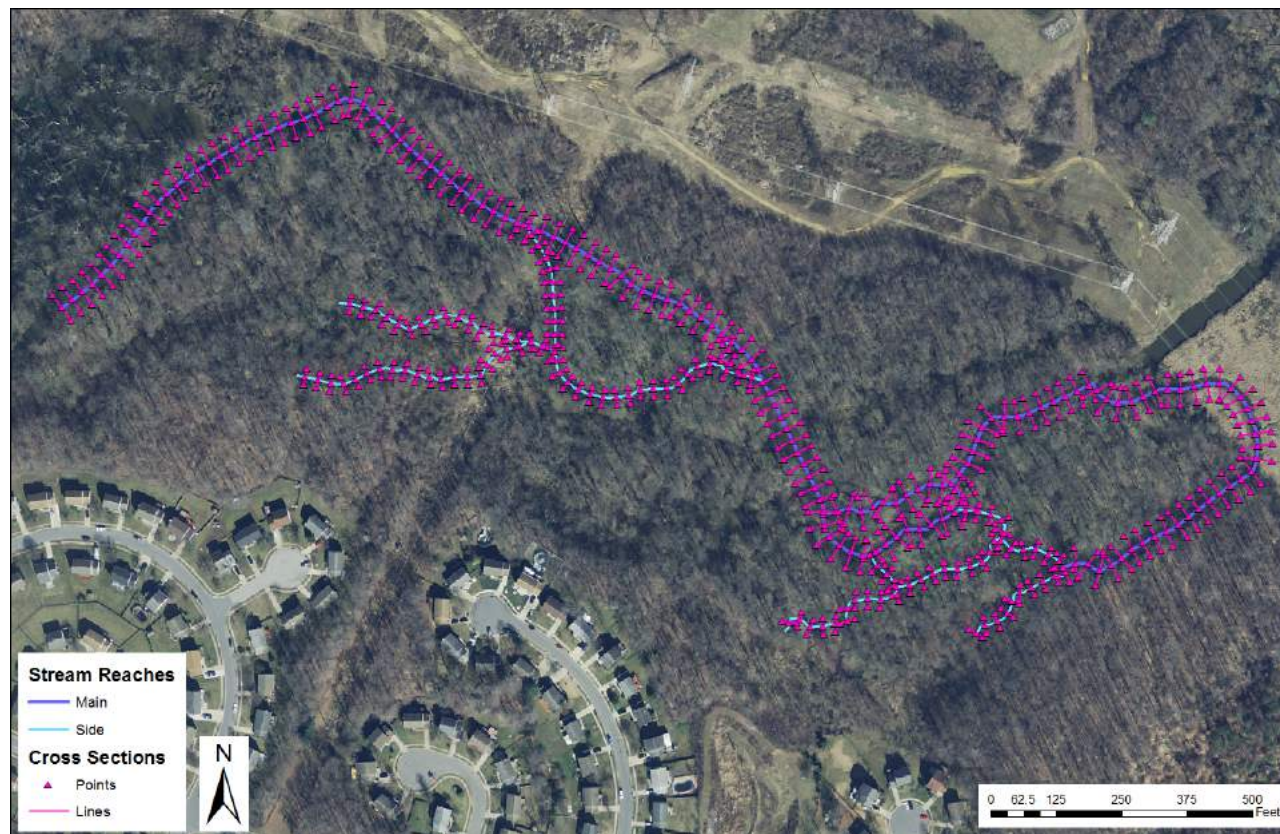
- Workspace (FGDB)
- Line Feature Class (Streams)
- Category Field (Stream Order)
- Unique ID Field for Streams
- Point Spacing Value (in feet)
- Line Distance (in feet)

• *Tools:*

- SearchCursor
- Feature Geometry:
 - Length
 - PositionAlongLine
 - First Point
 - Last Point
 - Within
 - Touches
- Slope Formula**



Stream Model – Cross Sections



Stream Model – Entrenchment

- *Issues with Definitions*

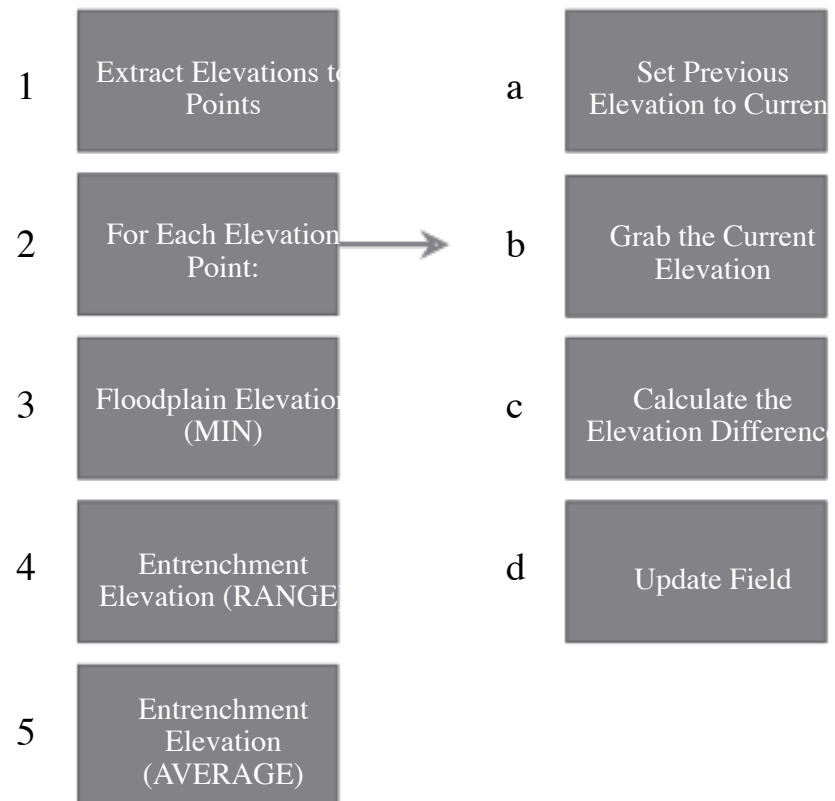
- Top of Bank
- Stream Channel

- *Inputs:*

- Workspace (FGDB)
- Point Feature Class
- DEM
- Stream ID

- *Tools:*

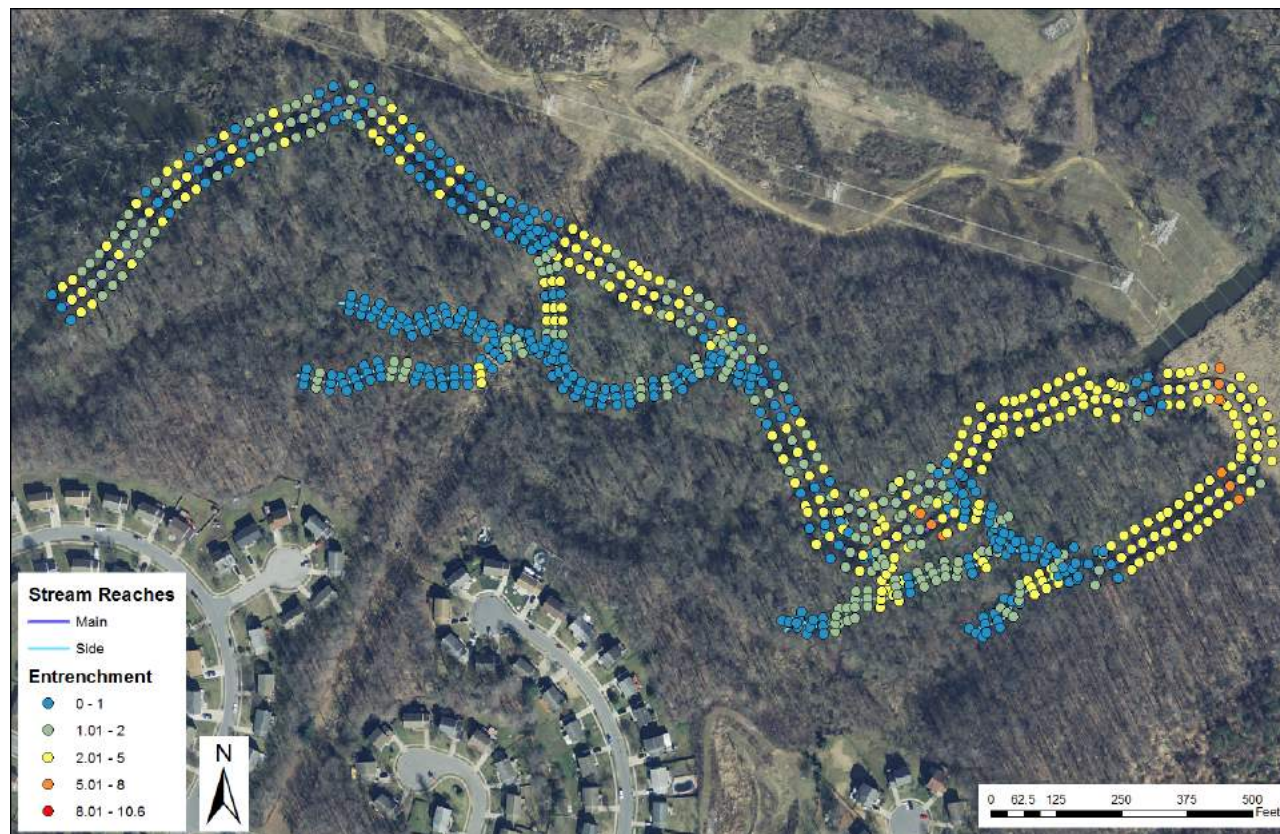
- Extract Values To Points***
- Add Field
- Alter Field
- Update Cursor
- Dissolve



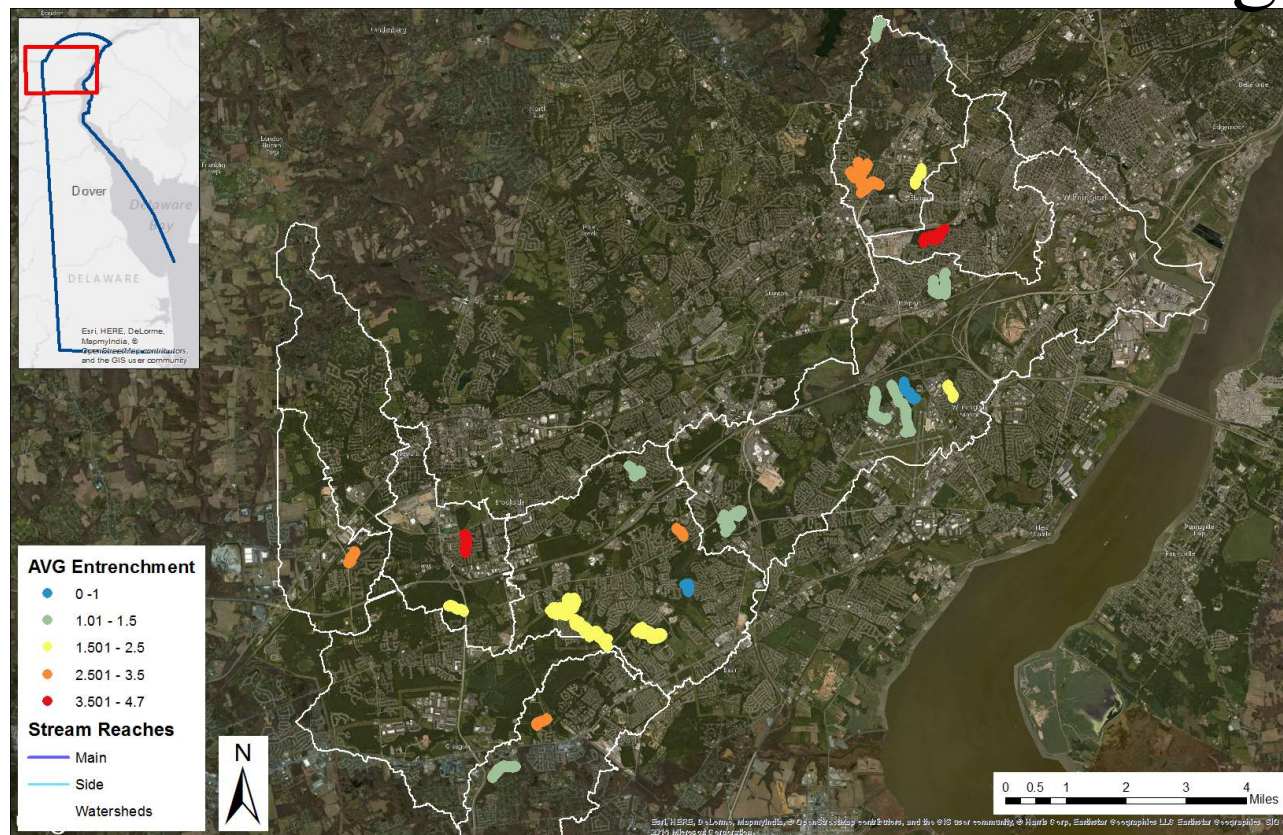
Stream Model – Entrenchment



Stream Model – Entrenchment



Stream Model – Entrenchment Avg.



Way Ahead

- Field Verify Results
- Cross Section Generator Speed Enhancement

Questions?

- Stream Centerline Generation:
 - <http://gis.stackexchange.com/questions/20855/arcgis10-create-perpendicular-transects-to-stream-at-specified-intervals>
- Stream Delineation:
 - Explanation - <https://web.ics.purdue.edu/~vmerwade/education/hydrology.pdf>
 - Esri Video - <http://video.esri.com/watch/1954/creating-watersheds-and-stream-networks>
 - ArcSWAT - <http://swat.tamu.edu/software/arcswat/>